

B2 OD5 hodina 2 2026 0) Checked - WB 70 71, checked any extra worksheets that you may have got in the last lesson (B2 transformations in the „DODATEK“ document, Reported speech FCE ORG p.120)

1) revised 80 81 How do animals communicate?, heard your presentations, checked SB 82 if necessary

2) SB 83 – Reported Speech with *told* and *asked*

3) SB 84 – Listening

4) HW WB 72 73 74 75

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REVISION:

Pokud je **sloveso, kterým je uvozena nepřímá řeč** (= *anglicky: reporting verb*) v minulém čase, posouvá se sloveso, které bylo v přímé řeči, „o jeden čas na zpátek“. (**One-tense-back rule**)

Direct speech (přímá řeč) :

“I **want** to visit the island again“, he said. PRESENT SIMPLE

Indirect speech/ = Reported speech (nepřímá řeč):

He said he **wanted** to visit the island again. PAST SIMPLE

Direct speech (přímá řeč) :

“I **want** to visit the island again,“ he said.
(PRESENT SIMPLE)

“The dolphins **are coming** near!“ she said.
(PRESENT CONTINUOUS)

Indirect speech/ = Reported speech (nepřímá řeč):

He said he **wanted** to visit the island again.
(PAST SIMPLE)

She said the dolphins **were coming** near.
(PAST CONTINUOUS)

V unitech 7 a 8 v učebnici se procvičuje pouze tento případ:

Přítomný čas se posouvá na minulý (prostý zůstane prostý a průběhový zůstane průběhový.)

Další běžné posuny, které nejsou v unitech 7 a 8, se kterými se však budete běžně setkávat:

Direct speech (přímá řeč) :

WILL

“I **will** catch a big fish for dinner,“ he promised.

PRESENT PERFECT

“We **have** never **been** on a whale-watching cruise before,“ they told the captain.

PAST SIMPLE

“I **didn’t** catch a fish,“ he complained.

CAN, MAY, SHALL, MUST

COULD, MIGHT, SHOULD

Indirect speech/ = Reported speech (nepřímá řeč):

WOULD

He promised he **would** catch a big fish for dinner.

PAST PERFECT

They told the captain that they **had** never **been** on a whale-watching cruise before.

Usually: PAST SIMPLE or : PAST PERFECT

He complained he **didn’t** catch a fish.

Or: He complained he **hadn’t** caught a fish.

COULD, MIGHT, SHOULD, HAD TO

- DON’T CHANGE

Sloves, kterými se uvozuje nepřímá řeč, je mnoho – nejen say, tell. Dále např. promise, complain, claim...

Pravidlo pro nepřímou řeč se používá i u myšlenkových procesů:

“I **won’t** have enough time to finish it,“ she **thought**.

-She **thought** she **wouldn’t** have enough time to finish it.

TURN THE PAGE

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More reported speech practice:

We have never been to Taiwan.
They said that...

The new driver has never driven on this track before.
They warned us that..

My son is going to participate in a world-famous competition next week.
He boasted that...

We are going to take part in a charity programme.
They announced...

I will let my beard grow really long.
He decided...

The pensioner has never committed a crime before.
The police knew...

The pensioner hid the picture in his cellar.
The police found out that...

I have never visited this gallery!
She exclaimed that she..

I always purchase a souvenir in a gift shop when I visit a museum.
She told us that..

Last year I bought some jewellery made by indigenous people.
She said that...

We may go on a guided tour of the steamship in Bristol.
They said that...

You should buy tickets in advance if you want to visit this famous music venue.
They advised us that...

We have not touched the alarm button!
The kids swore...

Please, please, let me go to the match!
He begged his mum..

I hate this grammar.
He said that...